



## Missouri Department of Corrections 2021 PREA Annual Report

The Missouri Department of Corrections (MODOC) is committed to providing a safe environment for all offenders housed within our facilities. While incarcerated within the Missouri Department of Corrections, or residing in one of the agency's community confinement facilities, offenders have the right to be free from sexual abuse, sexual harassment and retaliation. The agency maintains a strict Zero Tolerance policy regarding the sexual abuse of offenders within the agency's 19 prisons and eight community confinement facilities.

In 2021, MODOC continued our commitment to offender sexual safety and remained in full compliance with the requirements of the Prison Rape Elimination Act of 2003 (PREA). In October 2021, the governor again certified the State of Missouri to be in full compliance with PREA Standards.

Pursuant to 115 CFR 88 Data Review for Corrective Action, the following is a summary of the agency's efforts in maintaining full PREA compliance:

### **Trend Analysis:**

The PREA Unit's team of specialized investigators conducts both criminal and administrative offender sexual abuse investigations. Offender sexual harassment investigations are conducted by each facility's Institutional Investigators.

In calendar year 2021, MODOC received and investigated 696 allegations of offender sexual abuse and/or sexual harassment, which is an increase from 647 PREA investigations conducted in calendar year 2020.

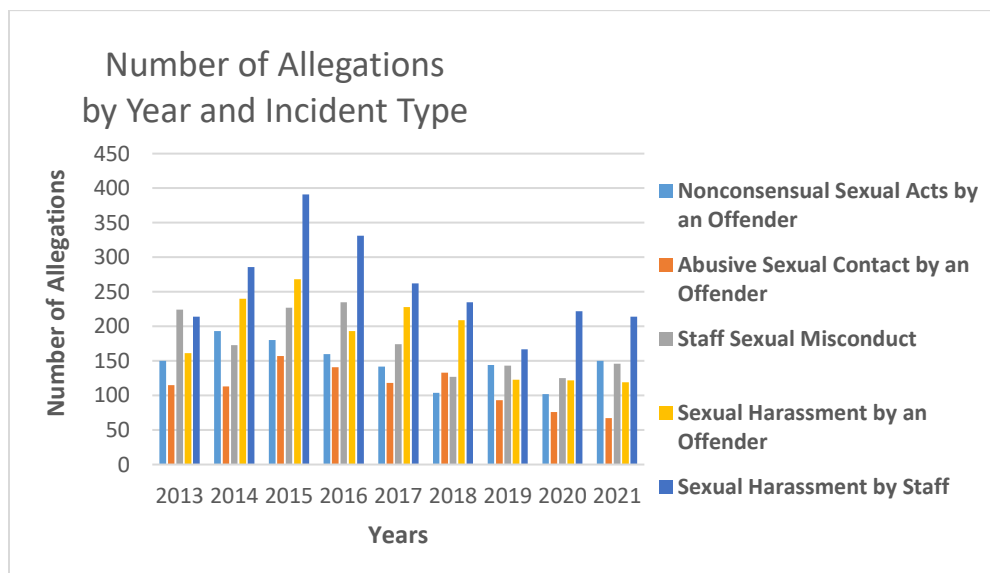
The chart below depicts the number of allegations received in 2021, by incident type and investigation findings.

Type	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Unfounded	Pending	Total
Nonconsensual Sexual Acts by an Offender	6	106	38	0	150
Abusive Sexual Contact by an Offender	7	40	20	0	67
Staff Sexual Misconduct	28	46	72	0	146
Sexual Harassment by an Offender	11	82	26	0	119
Sexual Harassment by Staff	8	144	62	0	214
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>696</b>

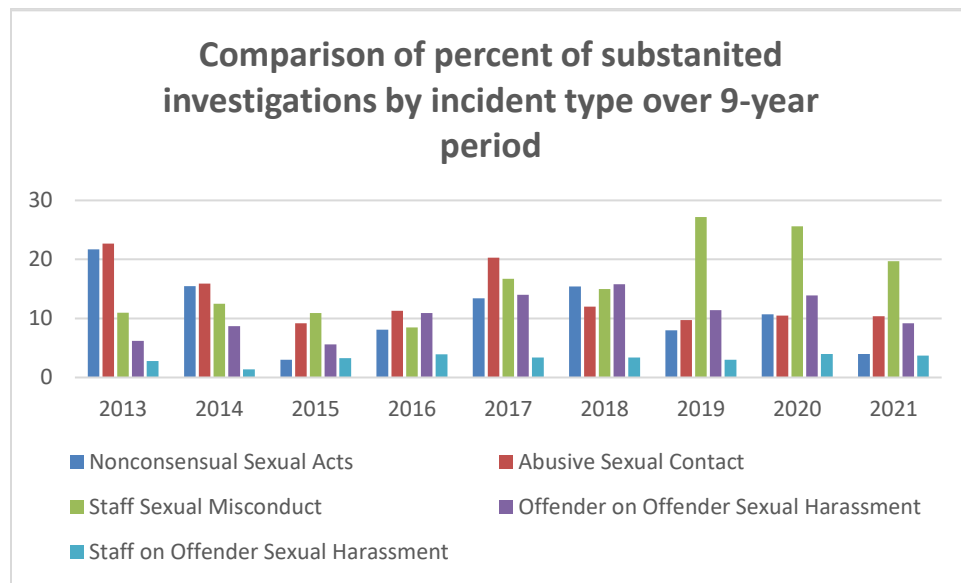
Since 2015, MODOC has seen a significant decline in the number of allegations received as depicted in the table below; however, in 2021 there was a slight increase from 2019 and 2020.



The graph below gives a visual comparison of the number of investigations conducted per year by incident type over a nine-year period.



The chart below depicts the percent of substantiated investigations by incident type over a nine-year period. In 2021, the department had another slight decrease in the percent of substantiated staff sexual misconduct investigations. PREA investigators are continuing to present at each PREA Basic Training class to ensure all new staff have a solid foundation regarding the agency's commitment to offender sexual safety. This ensures that a subject matter expert provides up-to-date information and reiterates the department's Zero Tolerance stance and the department's effort to seek prosecution of staff who commit offender sexual misconduct.



### **Ongoing Corrective Action:**

Pursuant to PREA Standards 115.87, 115.88 and 115.89, the agency collects accurate, uniform data for every allegation of sexual abuse and repeated allegations of sexual harassment from prisons and community confinement facilities under the governor's direct control. Below is an overview of significant enhancements made during calendar year 2021:

While MODOC facilities have been in full compliance with PREA standards since 2015, the department continues to enhance our efforts toward sexual safety for our offender population, which includes continued upgrades to video technology, updates to the biannual all-staff training and continued PREA Unit presentations at all basic training courses. The mock audit process was improved through adopting a team approach and conducting the mock audits more like actual audits by breaking into three groups, covering site tours, case file reviews, and audit interviews with offenders and specialized employees.